

ⁱⁱⁱ Parents' vehicle dependence (PVD) was measured by asking the respondents to recall their parents' main travel mode for ten different scenarios, varying mainly in purpose and distance, like "going to restaurant with family" or "commuting to work", and the choice results were then summed up. This score tends to see that out of the ten travel scenarios, how often the parents used motorcycle and car, based on the children's memory.

^{iv} There was one case of increasing a motorcycle and decreasing a car choice (1), three cases of increasing a motorcycle and increasing a car choice (3), and one case of increasing a car and decreasing a motorcycle choice (5). Decision related to car is considered as the more important decision due to its much higher cost so (1) was integrated into (8), (3) into (4), and (5) into (4).